

Most of us have had the experience of hearing an argument that sounded persuasive at first, but after we heard more detail, it didn't stand up. Many movements and philosophies are like that. They sound right. On the face of things, they make sense. If we aren't careful, we can buy in to the philosophies or join the movements without really looking beneath the surface. In some cases, our whole society has embraced philosophies and ideologies so long ago that they are part of our culture—our conventional wisdom.

Some of us remember when the debate over the Feminist movement, specifically the Second Wave of Feminism, was fresh and controversial. We probably participated in lively discussions on the subject. More of us came on the scene after the debate seemed to be over, maybe not realizing a debate ever took place, and have been shaped by the now "givens" of the Second Wave and the movement and ideas of the Third Wave of Feminism. Historically, Feminism has contributed to the welfare of women in a variety of areas and certainly presents itself as being the advocate for women, on the side of right, on the side of fairness. How can anyone question that?

However, *questioning* things brings fuller understanding. What if this advocate for women undermines women in various ways? What if some of its core thinking actually degrades our value as women? Careful evaluation of these tenets might lead us to discover some implications that are not appealing and helpful at all. For example:

- **Sameness must replace stereotypes**. This voice tells us to be equal we must be the same, implying that traditionally "feminine" roles are inferior to men and indicating that all gender differences and concepts are social constructs to be overcome.
- Independence must replace dependence. This premise suggests that women need to be fully emancipated from men, who have historically been the problem, implying that dependence is our only other option and setting up adversarial male/female relationships.
- Sexual liberation must replace sexual restraint as a personal value. Attempting to address the "inequity" of sexual freedom, men having less risk and social consequences than women, this voice tells us that women should have the freedom to act as sexually unrestrained as men without consequence, leading us to give up calling men to a "higher standard" and lower ourselves to "equal" standards that actually devalue us.
- Careerism must replace a family as a woman's primary pursuit in life. This tenet
 suggests that careers give women worth, providing power and independence, and
 women choosing to stay home and raise children are viewed as deceived and
 oppressed.

Certainly some who identify as feminists might disagree with some or all of these points and would discuss the issues in a more nuanced way than this summary; yet, these ideas are actually core to the Feminist movement and permeate much of our thinking as a culture, sometimes knowingly and sometimes unwittingly. The question is how have these shaped us and which do we want to reshape in our thinking?

Different from both "traditional" womanhood and core Feminism, the Bible offers an alternative. Rather than society constructing our essence/wiring, the *Bible* explains that God designed us, giving us meaning and purpose. We have a third option to independence or dependence—interdependence. Jesus presents an alternative paradigm to living, one that is other-oriented. His design offers a radically different approach that brings good to all humanity, male and female.

